JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

General Index

Volume 20

1992

Number 1 ..... Pages 1–92
Number 2 93–180
Number 3 181–282
Number 4 283–384
Number 5 385–498
Number 6 501–604

Pergamon Press
New York • Oxford • Seoul • Tokyo

JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

The *Journal of Criminal Justice* is an international journal intended to fill the present need for the dissemination of new information, ideas and methods, to both practitioners and academicians in the criminal justice area. The *Journal* is concerned with all aspects of the criminal justice system in terms of their relationships to each other. Although materials are presented relating to crime and the individual elements of the criminal justice system, the emphasis of the *Journal* is to tie together the functioning of these elements and to illustrate the effects of their interactions. Papers that reflect the application of new disciplines or analytical methodologies to the problems of criminal justice are of special interest.

Since the purpose of the *Journal* is to provide a forum for the dissemination of new ideas, new information, and the application of new methods to the problems and functions of the criminal justice system, the *Journal* emphasizes innovation and creative thought of the highest quality.

The *Journal of Criminal Justice,* an international journal, is published bimonthly. It is indexed in Psychological Abstracts, Crime & Delinquency Literature, IBZ, Current Law index, and many other reference services.

Editorial Office: Communications to the Editor and all manuscripts should be sent to the Editorial Office, *Journal of Criminal Justice,* P.O. Box 1563, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, USA.

Publishing, Advertising and Subscription Offices: Pergamon Press Inc., 660 White Plains Road, Tarrytown, NY 10591-5153, USA, INTERNET "PPI@PERGAMON.COM" or Pergamon Press Ltd., Headington Hill Hall, Oxford, OX3 0BW, England.

Published Bimonthly. *Annual institutional subscription rate* (1993): £210.00 (US$399.00). *Professional subscription rates* for those whose library subscribes at the regular rate: (1993): £74.00 (US$141.00). Sterling prices are definitive. US dollar prices are quoted for convenience only are are subject to exchange rate fluctuation. Members of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences may order personal subscriptions at a concessional rate, details of these rates are available upon request. Prices include postage and are subject to change without notice. Notify 8 weeks in advance of address change with a copy of the subscription mailing label.

Journal of Criminal Justice Vol. 20, pp. 593–603 (1992)
All rights reserved. Printed in U.S.A.

0047–2352/92 $5.00 + .00
Copyright ©1992 Pergamon Press Ltd

TITLES

Title	*Author*	*Page*	*Issue*
Academic Credit for Life Experiences in Criminal Justice: Issues and Concerns	*Galan M. Janeksela* *Ronald G. Iacovetta*	567	6
Appraising the Performance of Police Patrol Officers: The Florida Experience	*Gerasimos A. Gianakis*	413	5
Bringing the Convict Back in: An Ecological Approach to Inmate Adaptations	*Lincoln J. Fry* *Wolfgang Frese*	355	4
A Comparison of Perceptions of the Work Environment Between Minority and Non-Minority Employees of the Federal Prison System	*Kevin N. Wright* *William G. Saylor*	63	1
Convenience Store Robberies	*James D. Calder* *John R. Bauer*	553	6
Determinants of Probation and Parole Officer Professional Orientation	*John T. Whitehead* *Charles A. Lindquist*	13	1
DNA Fingerprinting: Basic Techniques, Problems, and Solutions	*Rene J. Herrera* *Martin L. Tracey, Jr.*	237	3
Drug Treatment in Jails: Results of a Nationwide Survey	*Roger H. Peters* *Robert L. May, II* *William D. Kearns*	283	4
The Effects of Emergency Medical Care on the Homicide Rate: Some Additional Evidence	*David J. Giacopassi* *Jerry R. Sparger* *Preston M. Stein*	249	3
The Effects of the *Furman* and *Gregg* Decisions on Black-White Execution Ratios in the South	*Thomas J. Keil* *Gennaro F. Vito*	217	3
Entry-Level Police Selection: The Assessment Center is an Alternative	*Joan Pynes* *H. John Bernardin*	41	1
First-Time and Multiple-DWI Offenders: A Comparison of Criminal History Records and BAC Levels	*Larry A. Gould* *Kristin Herke Gould*	527	6

From Victim to Political Activist: An Empirical Examination of a Statewide Victims' Rights Movement	*Brent L. Smith* *C. Ronald Huff*	201	3
Hidden Disparities in Case Processing: New York State, 1985–1986	*James F. Nelson*	181	3
Improving Citizen Perceptions of the Police: "Back to the Basics" with a Community Policing Strategy	*Ken Peak* *Robert V. Bradshaw* *Ronald W. Glensor*	25	1
Inferring the Criminal Mind: Toward a Bridge Between Legal Doctrine and Psychological Understanding	*Laurence J. Severance* *Jane Goodman* *Elizabeth F. Loftus*	107	2
Inmate Classification	*James Bonta* *Laurence L. Motiuk*	343	4
Jury Nullification, Or Prejudice and Ignorance in the Marion Barry Trial	*Rita J. Simon*	261	3
Liberty, Restraint, and Criminal Justice: Gerald R. Ford's Presidential Concerns	*George T. Felkenes*	147	2
Men Guarding Women: An Analysis of the Employment of Male Correction Officers in Prisons for Women	*Linda L. Zupan*	297	4
Metropolitan Gang Influence and the Emergence of Group Delinquency in a Regional Community	*Richard G. Zevitz* *Susan R. Takata*	93	2
One- and Two-Person Patrols: A Review	*Carlene Wilson* *Neil Brewer*	443	5
The One-Year Community Supervision Performance of Drug Offenders and Louisiana DOC-Identified Substance Abusers Graduating from Shock Incarceration	*James W. Shaw* *Doris L. MacKenzie*	501	6
Police Officer Decisionmaking in Potentially Violent Confrontations	*Lorie A. Fridell* *Arnold Binder*	385	5
The Police Personality: Type A Behavior and Trait Anxiety	*Barry J. Evans* *Greg J. Coman* *Robb O. Stanley*	429	5
Police Style and Legally Serious Crime: A Contextual Analysis of Municipal Police Departments	*John P. Crank*	401	5
Probation Officer Victimization: An Emerging Concern	*Charles Lindner* *Richard J. Koehler*	53	1
Probationer Violations and Officer Response	*Todd R. Clear* *Patricia M. Harris* *S. Christopher Baird*	1	1

The Processing of Drug Arrestees: Questioning the Assumption of an Ambivalent Reaction	*Peter B. Kraska*	517	6
Retribution and Capital Punishment: Toward a Better Understanding of Death Penalty Opinion	*Robert M. Bohm*	227	3
Ruffin v. *Virginia* and Slaves of the State: A Nonexistent Baseline of Prisoners' Rights Jurisprudence	*Donald E. Wallace*	333	4
The Spatial Distribution of Sting Targets	*Robert H. Langworthy* *James L. LeBeau*	541	6
Spatial Evolution of a Sting Clientele	*Robert H. Langworthy* *James L. LeBeau*	135	2
Staff Turnover in New Generation Jails: An Investigation of its Causes and Prevention	*Mark K. Stohr* *Ruth L. Self* *Nicholas P. Lovrich*	455	5
Stress in Corrections: An Overview of the Issues	*Robert G. Huckabee*	479	5
Toward a More Just Criminal Code in Pre-Revolutionary France: J.-P. Brissot (1754–1793)	*Leonore Loft*	121	2
Women Misdemeanants in the Allegheny County Jail 1892–1923	*Joan E. Crowley* *Lynne M. Adrian*	311	4

AUTHORS

Author	*Title*	*Page*	*Issue*
Adrian, Lynne M.	Women Misdemeanants in the Allegheny County Jail 1892–1923	311	4
Baird, S. Christopher	Probationer Violations and Officer Response	1	1
Bauer, John R.	Convenience Store Robberies	553	6
Bernardin, H. John	Entry-Level Police Selection: The Assessment Center is an Alternative	41	1
Binder, Arnold	Police Officer Decisionmaking in Potentially Violent Confrontations	385	5
Bohm, Robert M.	Retribution and Capital Punishment: Toward a Better Understanding of Death Penalty Opinion	227	3
Bonta, James	Inmate Classification	343	4
Bradshaw, Robert V.	Improving Citizen Perception of the Police: "Back to the Basics" with a Community Policing Strategy	25	1
Brewer, Neil	One- and Two-Person Patrols: A Review	443	5
Calder, James D.	Convenience Store Robberies	553	6
Clear, Todd R.	Probationer Violations and Officer Response	1	1
Coman, Greg J.	The Police Personality: Type A Behavior and Trait Anxiety	429	5
Crank, John P.	Police Style and Legally Serious Crime: A Contextual Analysis of Municipal Police Departments	401	5
Crowley, Joan E.	Women Misdemeanants in the Allegheny County Jail 1892–1923	311	4
Evans, Barry J.	The Police Personality: A Type Behavior and Trait Anxiety	429	5

Felkenes, George T.	Liberty, Restraint, and Criminal Justice: Gerald R. Ford's Presidential Concerns	147	2
Frese, Wolfgang	Bringing the Convict Back in: An Ecological Approach to Inmate Adaptations	355	4
Fridell, Lorie A.	Police Officer Decisionmaking in Potentially Violent Confrontations	385	5
Fry, Lincoln J.	Bringing the Convict Back in: An Ecological Approach to Inmate Adaptations	355	4
Giacopassi, David J.	The Effects of Emergency Medical Care on the Homicide Rate: Some Additional Evidence	249	3
Gianakis, Gerasimos A.	Appraising the Performance of Police Patrol Officers: The Florida Experience	413	5
Glensor, Ronald W.	Improving Citizen Perceptions of the Police: "Back to the Basics" with a Community Policing Strategy	25	1
Goodman, Jane	Inferring the Criminal Mind: Toward a Bridge Between Legal Doctrine and Psychological Understanding	107	2
Gould, Kristen Herke	First-Time and Multiple-DWI Offenders: A Comparison of Criminal History Records and BAC Levels	527	6
Gould, Larry A.	First-Time and Multiple-DWI Offenders: A Comparison of Criminal History Records and BAC Levels	527	6
Harris, Patricia M.	Probationer Violations and Officer Response	1	1
Herrera, Rene J.	DNA Fingerprinting: Basic Techniques, Problems, and Solutions	237	3
Huckabee, Robert G.	Stress in Corrections: An Overview of the Issues	479	5
Huff, C. Ronald	From Victim to Political Activist: An Empirical Examination of a Statewide Victims' Rights Movement	201	3
Iacovetta, Ronald G.	Academic Credit for Life Experiences in Criminal Justice: Issues and Concerns	567	6
Janeksela, Galan M.	Academic Credit for Life Experiences in Criminal Justice: Issues and Concerns	567	6
Kearns, William D.	Drug Treatment in Jails: Results of a Nationwide Survey	283	4
Keil, Thomas J.	The Effects of the *Furman* and *Gregg* Decisions on Black-White Execution Ratios in the South	217	3

Koehler, Richard J.	Probation Officer Victimization: An Emerging Concern	53	1
Kraska, Peter B.	The Processing of Drug Arrestees: Questioning the Assumption of an Ambivalent Reaction	517	6
Langworthy, Robert H.	The Spatial Distribution of Sting Targets	541	6
	Spatial Evolution of a Sting Clientele	135	2
LeBeau, James L.	The Spatial Distribution of Sting Targets	541	6
	Spatial Evolution of a Sting Clientele	135	2
Lindner, Charles	Probation Officer Victimization: An Emerging Concern	53	1
Lindquist, Charles A.	Determinants of Probation and Parole Officer Professional Orientation	13	1
Loft, Leonore	Toward a More Just Criminal Code in Pre-Revolutionary France: J.-P. Brissot (1754–1793)	121	2
Loftus, Elizabeth F.	Inferring the Criminal Mind: Toward a Bridge Between Legal Doctrine and Psychological Understanding	107	2
Lovich, Nicholas P.	Staff Turnover in New Generation Jails: An Investigation of Its Causes and Prevention	455	5
MacKenzie, Doris L.	The One-Year Community Supervision Performance of Drug Offenders and Louisiana DOC-Identified Substance Abusers Graduating from Shock Incarceration	501	6
May, Robert L., II	Drug Treatment in Jails: Results of a Nationwide Survey	283	4
Motiuk, Laurence L.	Inmate Classification	343	4
Nelson, James F.	Hidden Disparities in Case Processing: New York State, 1985–1986	181	3
Peak, Ken	Improving Citizen Perceptions of the Police: "Back to the Basics" with a Community Policing Strategy	25	1
Peters, Roger H.	Drug Treatment in Jails: Results of a Nationwide Survey	283	4
Pynes, Joan	Entry-Level Police Selection: The Assessment Center is an Alternative	41	1
Saylor, William G.	A Comparison of Perceptions of the Work Environment Between Minority and Non-Minority Employees of the Federal Prison System	63	1

Self, Ruth L.	Staff Turnover in New Generation Jails: An Investigation of Its Causes and Prevention	455	5
Severance, Laurence J.	Inferring the Criminal Mind: Toward a Bridge Between Legal Doctrine and Psychological Understanding	107	2
Shaw, James W.	The One-Year Community Supervision Performance of Drug Offenders and Louisiana DOC-Identified Substance Abusers Graduating from Shock Incarceration	501	6
Simon, Rita J.	Jury Nullification, Or Prejudice and Ignorance in the Marion Barry Trial	261	3
Smith, Brent L.	From Victim to Political Activist: An Empirical Examination of a Statewide Victims' Rights Movement	201	3
Sparger, Jerry R.	The Effects of Emergence Medical Care on the Homicide Rate: Some Additional Evidence	249	3
Stanley, Robb O.	The Police Personality: Type A Behavior and Trait Anxiety	429	5
Stein, Preston M.	The Effects of Emergency Medical Care on the Homicide Rate: Some Additional Evidence	249	3
Stohr, Mary K.	Staff Turnover in New Generation Jails: An Investigation of Its Causes and Prevention	455	5
Takata, Susan R.	Metropolitan Gang Influence and the Emergence of Group Delinquency in a Regional Community	93	2
Tracey, Martin L., Jr.	DNA Fingerprinting: Basic Techniques, Problems, and Solutions	237	3
Vito, Gennaro F.	The Effects of the *Furman* and *Gregg* Decisions on Black-White Execution Ratios in the South	217	3
Wallace, Donald E.	*Ruffin* v. *Virginia* and Slaves of the State: A Nonexistent Baseline of Prisoners' Rights Jurisprudence	333	4
Whitehead, John T.	Determinants of Probation and Parole Officer Professional Orientation	13	1
Wilson, Carlene	One- and Two-Person Patrols: A Review	443	5
Wright, Kevin N.	A Comparison of the Perceptions of the Work Environment Between Minority and Non-Minority Employees of the Federal Prison System	63	1
Zevitz, Richard G.	Metropolitan Gang Influence and the Emergence of Group Delinquency in a Regional Community	93	2

Zupan, Linda L. Men Guarding Women: An Analysis of the Employment of Male Correction Officers in Prisons for Women 297 4

BOOK REVIEWS

Book	*Reviewer*	*Page*	*Issue*
Evan, William M., **Social Structure and Law: Theoretical and Empirical Perspectives**	*Robert C. Hauhart*	73	1
DiIulio, John J., Jr., **Courts, Corrections, and the Constitution: The Impact of Judicial Intervention on Prisons and Jails**	*Robert C. Hauhart*	369	4
Kauffman, Kelsey, **Prison Officers and Their World**	*Kevin N. Wright*	573	6
Landon, Donald D., **Country Lawyers: The Impact of Context on Professional Practice**	*Robert C. Hauhart*	267	3
McDonald, Douglas Corry, **Punishment Without Walls: Community Service Sentences in New York City**	*Robert G. Leger*	161	2
Miller, Richard Lawrence, **The Case for Legalizing Drugs**	*David L. Carter*	163	2
More, Harry W., **Special Topics in Policing**	*John P. Crank*	575	6
More, Harry W., and W. Fred Wegener, **Effective Police Supervision**	*Ken Peak*	269	3
Toch, Hans, and Kenneth Adams, **The Disturbed Violent Offender**	*Philip Jenkins*	487	5
Trojanowicz, Robert, and Bonnie Bucqueroux, **Community Policing: A Contemporary Perspective**	*David H. Bayley*	367	4